IN THE CLAIMS:

Please cancel claims 1-29 and 32-33, without prejudice as directed to a nonelected invention. This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

LISTING OF CLAIMS

Claim 1-29. (Canceled)

30. (Currently Amended) A polymer scaffold microfabricated by a method comprsing comprising:

generating of an elastomer mold;

directing a polymer into the mold;

curing the polymer in the mold to form a two-dimensional polymer scaffold;

and

removing the cured polymer scaffold from the mold.

31. (Currently Amended) A microfabricated polymer scaffold comprising a contuous membrane comprised of a surface with varying topology.

Claims 32-33. (Canceled)

- 34. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 30, wherein the elastomer is selected from the group consisting of a silicone polymer, a poly(dimethylsiloxane) (PDMS) and an epoxy polymer.
- 35. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 30, wherein the polymer is a biopolymer.
- 36. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 30, wherein the polymer is selected from the group consisting of poly(DL-lactic acid) (PLA), poly(DL-lactic-co-glycolic acid) (PLGA) and poly(L-lactic acid) (PLLA).
- 37. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 30, wherein the polymer is a hydrogel.

- 38. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 37, wherein the hydrogel comprises polyethylene glycol, polyethylene oxide, polyvinyl alcohol, polyvinyl pyrrolidone, polyacrylates, poly (ethylene terephthalate), poly(vinyl acetate), and copolymers and blends thereof.
- 39. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 30, further comprising coating the cured polymer scaffold with a substance selected from the group consisting of biomolecules, peptides and proteins that modulate cell adhesion.
- 40. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 39, wherein the substances promote cell adhesion.
- 41. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 40, wherein the substance is selected from the group consisting of collagen, fibronectin, vitronectin, Arg-Gly-Asp (RGD) and Tyr-Ile-Gly-Ser-Arg (YIGSR) peptides, glycosaminoglycans (GAGs), hyaluronic acid (HA), integrins, selectins and cadherins.
- 42. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 39, wherein the substances inhibit cell adhesion.
- 43. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 42, wherein the substances comprise triblock polymers.
- 44. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 39, wherein the substances are selected from a list consisting of pluronics, surfactants, bovine serum albumin, poly hydroxyethylmethacrylate, polyacrylamide, and polymethymethacrylate.
- 45. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 30, further comprising inducing porosity by contacting the polymer with a particulate leaching agent.
- 46. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 45, wherein the particular leaching agent is selected from the group consisting of sugar, salt and protein.
- 47. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 37, further comprising assembly of two or more cured polymer scaffolds to each other to provide a layered polymer scaffold.

- 48. (New) The method of claim 23, further comprising the attachment of the two dimensional structures to each other by applying mechanical pressure and heating.
- 49. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 30, further comprising contacting the polymer scaffold with cells.
- 50. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 31, wherein the membrane comprises a biopolymer.
- 51. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 50, wherein the biopolymer is selected from the group consisting of poly(DL-lactic acid) (PLA), poly(DL-lactic-co-glycolic acid) (PLGA) and poly(L-lactic acid) (PLLA).
- 52. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 50, wherein the biopolymer is a hydrogel.
- 53. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 52, wherein the hydrogel comprises polyethylene glycol, polyethylene oxide, polyvinyl alcohol, polyvinyl pyrrolidone, polyacrylates, poly (ethylene terephthalate), poly(vinyl acetate), and copolymers and blends thereof.
- 54. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 31, further comprising coating the membrane with a substance selected from the group consisting of biomolecules, peptides and proteins that modulate cell adhesion.
- 55. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 54, wherein the substances promote cell adhesion.
- 56. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 55, wherein the substance is selected from the group consisting of collagen, fibronectin, vitronectin, Arg-Gly-Asp (RGD) and Tyr-Ile-Gly-Ser-Arg (YIGSR) peptides, glycosaminoglycans (GAGs), hyaluronic acid (HA), integrins, selectins and cadherins.
- 57. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 54, wherein the substances inhibit cell adhesion.

- 58. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 57, wherein the substances comprise triblock polymers.
- 59. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 54, wherein the substances are selected from a list consisting of pluronics, surfactants, bovine serum albumin, poly hydroxyethylmethacrylate, polyacrylamide, and polymethymethacrylate.
- 60. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 31, wherein the membrane is porous.
- 61. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 31, wherein the membrane is a mesh.
- 62. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 31, wherein the membrane comprises a plurality of membranes.
- 63. (New) The microfabricated polymer scaffold of claim 31, further comprising cells attached to the membrane.
- 64. (New) The polymer scaffold of claim 37, wherein the hydrogel comprises cells.